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Ontology-based system of job offers analysis

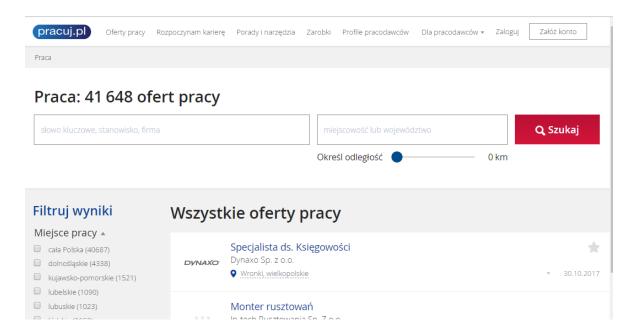
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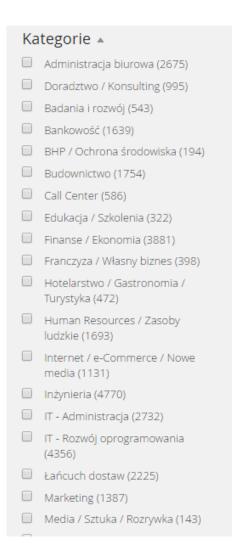
VSB-Technical University Ostrava, October, 17th, 2018

Goal

- Goal of the research:
 - design and implementation of the system for automatic analysis of job offers published online
- The scope of the job offer analysis:
 - identification of employers expectations towards candidates' competences and their analysis

"pracuj.pl" web site





Exemplary job offer

Programista baz danych

Miejsce pracy: Kraków

Zakres obowiązków:

- projektowanie i implementacja rozwiązań w oparciu o MS SQL i platformę Microsoft NFT
- przygotowywanie i optymalizacja komponentów przetwarzających dane masowe,
- · dostarczanie rozwiązań opartych na analizie wymagań biznesowych.

Czego wymagamy:

- · znajomości relacyjnych baz danych z naciskiem na MS SQL,
- znajomości rozwiązań klasy ETL,
- zaawansowanej znajomości języka SQL (DML, DDL),
- · umiejętności optymalizacji zapytań SQL,
- · chęci do nauki i rozwoju zawodowego,
- · umiejętności rozwiązywania problemów oraz umiejętności pracy w zespole.

Co zapewniamy:

- · możliwość ciągłego rozwoju poprzez udział w realizacji ciekawych projektów,
- realny wpływ na przebieg realizacji i rozwiązania użyte w projektach,
- · udział w szkoleniach i konferencjach,
- · atrakcyjny pakiet socjalny,
- pracę w młodym i dynamicznym zespole,
- · przyjazną atmosferę pracy.

Praca z nami to:







Prześlij nam swoje CV, klikając w przycisk **Aplikuj teraz** lub zarejestruj się, używając **formularza aplikacyjnego** dostępnego na stronie http://www.vsoft.pl/kariera/.

Competences

Competences:

- people's characteristics allowing them to achieve intended results.
 Competences are therefore understood as the ability to implement specific patterns of behavior,
- competences are understood as characteristics of a professional position. This interpretation defines competences as the ability to effectively perform professional duties in compliance with standards established by the organization or to achieve desired results.

Main groups of competences (Filipowicz, 2014)

- social determining the quality performed tasks associated with contacts with people (e.g. commercial contacts),
- personal related to performance of tasks by the employee, and their level affects the quality of the performed tasks,
- managerial involve human resource management, both with soft areas of management, work organisation, as well as with strategic aspects of management.
- **professional** (specialist, technical) concern specialist tasks **set for particular groups of positions**.

Main groups of competences (Filipowicz, 2014)

Social

- oral communication,
- written communication,
- teamwork,
- building of relations,
- sharing of knowledge and experience

Personal

- innovativeness,
- entrepreneurship,
- flexibility,
- organization of own work,
- time management,
- problem-solving,
- stress management.

Managerial

- analytic thinking,
- strategic thinking,
- motivating,
- delegation of tasks,
- team-building

Professional

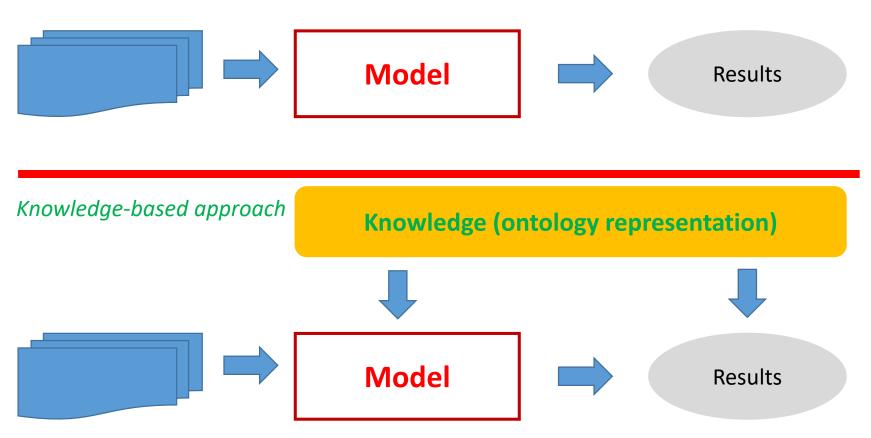
- process management,
- project management,
- professional knowledge,
- the ability to use modern information technologies

Methodology

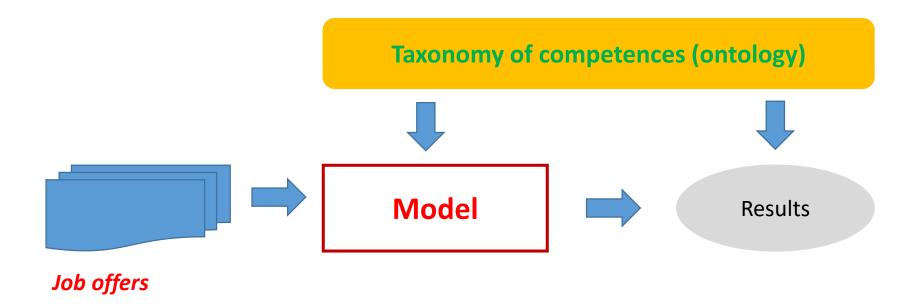
- The research was conducted with the use of the ontologybased exploratory text analysis approach.
- The method which was proposed by the authors can be used for automatic job offers analysis and identification all phrases concerning required competencies.
- The algorithm was implemented in R language and used for analysis employers' expectations towards competences of candidates looking for job.

Frequency-based vs. knowledge-based systems of exploratory text analysis

Frequency-based approach



The structure of the system of job offer analysis



Ontology

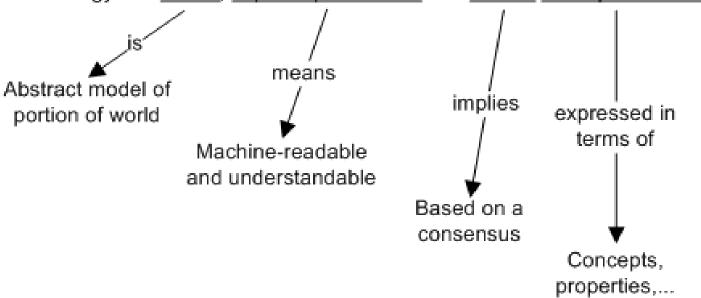


Thomas Robert "Tom" Gruber (born 1959):

"An ontology is a formal, explicit specification of a shared conceptualization"

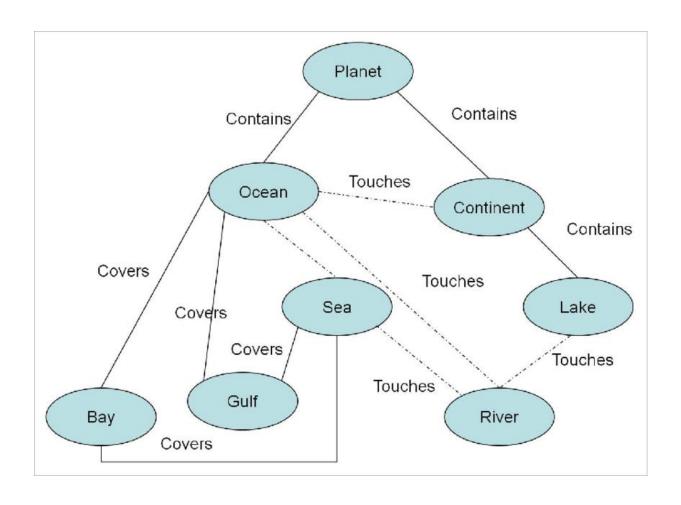
Ontologies

An ontology is a formal, explicit specification of a shared conceptualisation.



Ontology = the method of knowledge representation

Ontologies

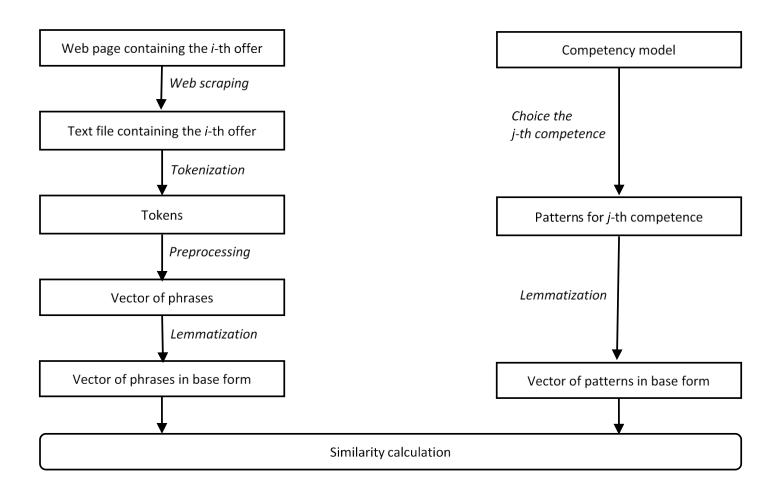


Competency model (competency ontology)

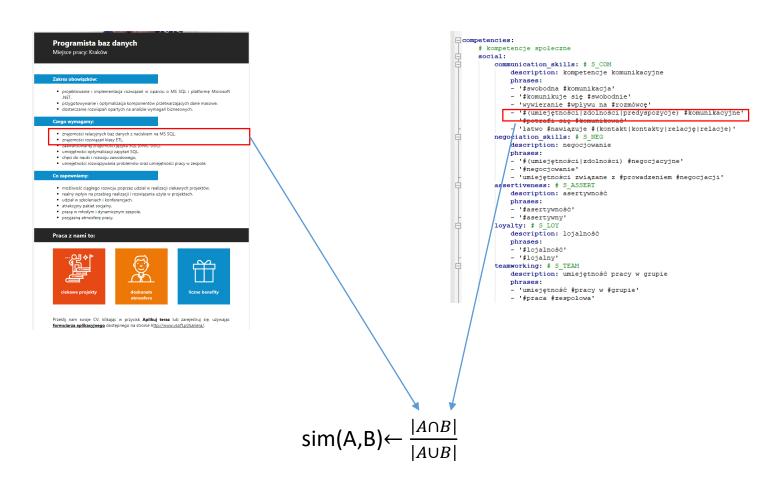
```
competencies:
                                                                       YAML format
  # kompetencje społeczne
  social:
      communication skills: # S COM
          description: kompetencje komunikacyjne
          phrases:
           - '#swobodna #komunikacja'
          - '#komunikuje się #swobodnie'
          - 'wywieranie #wpływu na #rozmówcę'
          - '#(umiejętności|zdolności|predyspozycje) #komunikacyjne'
          - '#potrafi się #komunikować'
          - 'latwo #nawiązuje #(kontakt|kontakty|relację|relacje)'
      negociation skills: # S NEG
          description: negocjowanie
          phrases:
          - '#(umiejętności|zdolności) #negocjacyjne'
          - '#negocjowanie'
          - 'umiejętności związane z #prowadzeniem #negocjacji'
      assertiveness: # S ASSERT
          description: asertywność
          phrases:
           - '#asertvwność'
          - '#asertywny'
      loyalty: # S LOY
          description: lojalność
          phrases:
          - '#lojalność'
           - '#lojalnv'
      teamworking: # S TEAM
          description: umiejętność pracy w grupie
          phrases:
          - 'umiejętność #pracy w #grupie'

 - '#praca #zespołowa'
```

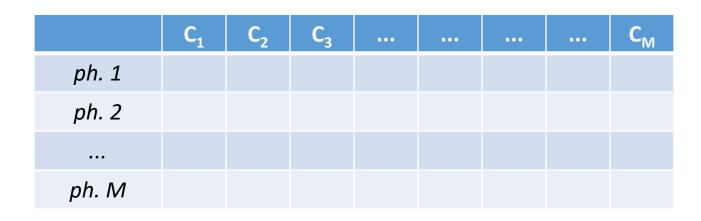
The schema of the process of competence identification



Similarity calculation



Expected candidate profile



Similarities

| | C ₁ | C ₂ | C ₃ | ••• | ••• | ••• | ••• | C _M |
|-----------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------------|
| Job offer | | | | | | | | |

Max

Analysis of employers expectation in Świętokrzyskie region

Świętokrzyskie Voivodeship in Poland



Smart specializations in the Świętokrzyskie region strategy

- Information and communications technologies
- Resource-efficient construction industry
- Sustainable growth of the power industry
- Metal and casting industry
- Modern agriculture and food processing
- Health and health-promoting tourism (wellness tourism)
- Trade fair and congress industry

The structure of companies looking for employees

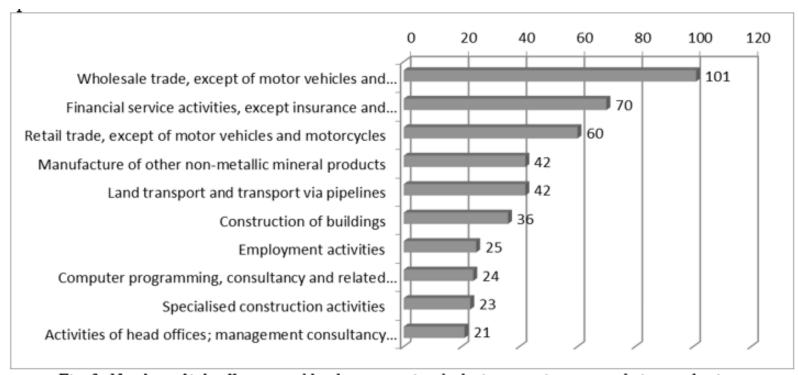


Fig. 2: Number of <u>iob</u> offers posted by the companies declaring certain area as their core business Source: our elaboration

Most demanded competences

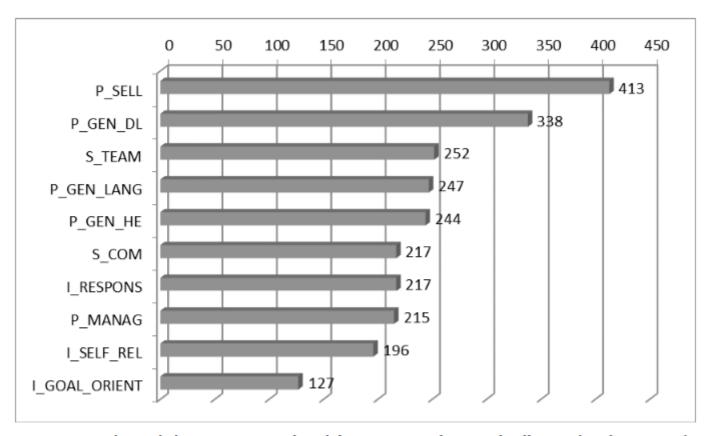


Fig. 3: Most demanded competences and qualifications according to job offers analyzed in research Source: our elaboration

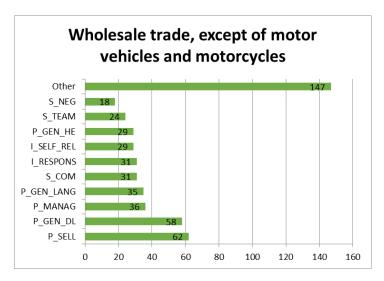
Competences

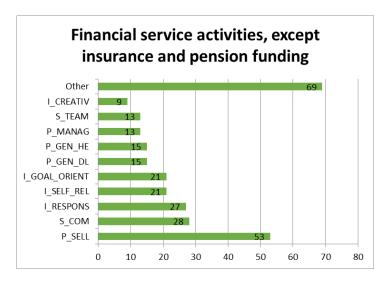
Tab. 1: Codes and descriptions of chosen competences and qualifications analyzed in research

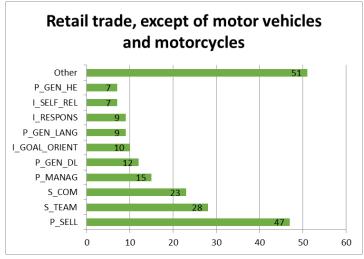
| Code | Competence/qualification description | | | |
|---------------|---|--|--|--|
| I_BUSS_TRIP | Readiness for business trips | | | |
| I_CREATIV | Creativity | | | |
| I_GOAL_ORIENT | Goal orientation | | | |
| I_PROB_SOLV | Problem solving skills | | | |
| I_RESPONS | Responsibility for performed tasks | | | |
| I_SELF_REL | Self-reliance | | | |
| P_GEN_DL | Possession of driving license | | | |
| P_GEN_HE | Higher education | | | |
| P_GEN_LANG | Knowledge of foreign languages | | | |
| P_IT | General IT competences | | | |
| P_MANAG | Managerial competences | | | |
| P_OHS | Knowledge of health and safety rules and fire protection' | | | |
| P_PUBLIC | Competences related to public sector | | | |
| P_SELL | Competences related to sales and management | | | |
| S_COM | Communication skills | | | |
| S_NEG | Negotiation skills | | | |
| S_TEAM | Team working | | | |
| SEC_CONSTR | Specialized construction skills | | | |
| SEC_ENERGY | Specialized energy engineering skills | | | |
| SEC_ICT | Specialized information and communication skills | | | |
| | | | | |

Source: our elaboration

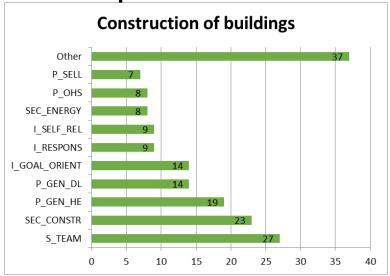
Most required competences in areas with the highest number of posted job offers



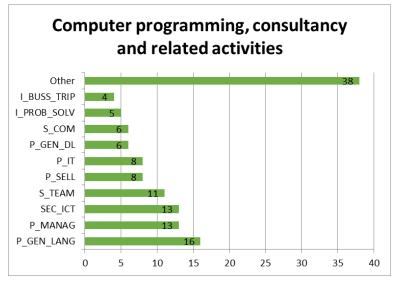




Most required competences in areas connected to smart specializations in Świętokrzyskie Voivodeship







Conclusions

- Ontology-based system can properly identify competences expected by employers.
- Design and implementation of ontology-based systems for exploratory text analysis is time consuming process.
- Conducted research showed that the majority of employers does not belong to the area described as smart specializations.
- Generally speaking competences in selling and marketing are the most expected.

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Thank you for your attention!

IT for Practice 2018

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